

UNIVERSITY OF CALGARY

An Important Contribution to the Literature

by

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A THESIS

SUBMITTED TO THE FACULTY OF GRADUATE STUDIES  
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# **Abstract**

The abstract is a concise and accurate summary of the research contained in your thesis. It gives the reader a snapshot of your research by highlighting key points. It includes the problem, method of study, and general conclusion; relevant key words that will help people find your research. It must be no longer than 350 words (Note: hyphenated words or words separated by a slash are counted as two words). It must be double-spaced or one-half spaced, and not contain graphs, tables, or illustrations.

# Preface

The preface gives a statement of where the information included in your thesis came from. It gives credit to the authors who informed your work. A manuscript-based thesis must include an explanation of which parts of your thesis were already published and details of the publication. For example:

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For a traditional thesis requiring ethics approval, include the name of the board that approved the research project, the title of the project, and the number of the approval certificate. For example:

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Since we're using `LaTeX` and the `memoir` package, we should thank Don Knuth, Leslie Lamport, and Peter Wilson.<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup>These are the authors of [Knuth \(1986\)](#); [Lamport \(1986\)](#); [Wilson \(2016\)](#).

To mom.

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# Chapter 1

## Introduction

The last years of the eighteenth century are broken by a discontinuity similar to that which destroyed Renaissance thought at the beginning of the seventeenth.

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Michael Foucault, *The Order of Things: An Archaeology of the Human Sciences*

The text above is an *epigraph*. In this typeface, you can have text in **boldface**, *italics*, ***bold italics***, *slanted*, and SMALL CAPS.

Adjust the commands in the preamble of the main file provided (that's `sample-thesis.tex`, which you should probably rename to something more descriptive, like `your-name-thesis.tex`) if you don't like how this page looks. E.g., you can provide other options for a different font, or remove the `manuscript` option for a smaller font (11 pt) and one-and-a-half

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The appearance of chapter and section heads, the table of contents, footnotes, epigraphs (like the one above), and many other book design elements are controlled by commands provided by the `memoir` class, which this thesis style uses. Consult the [memoir manual](#) if you want to change it. However, the standard layout, page numbering, table of contents, etc., as provided by the `ucalgmthesis` class complies with the requirements of the [University of Calgary thesis formatting guidelines](#) (July 13, 2018 version).

### 1.1 Literature Review

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**Definition 1.1.** A group  $G$  is said to be *abelian* (or *commutative*) if for every  $a, b \in G$ ,  $a \cdot b = b \cdot a$ .

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Table 1.1: Letters and numbers

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# Chapter 2

## Important Results

### 2.1 The first result

**Theorem 2.1** (Residue Theorem). *Let  $f$  be analytic in the region  $G$  except for the isolated singularities  $a_1, a_2, \dots, a_m$ . If  $\gamma$  is a closed rectifiable curve in  $G$  which does not pass through any of the points  $a_k$  and if  $\gamma \approx 0$  in  $G$ , then*

$$\frac{1}{2\pi i} \int_{\gamma} f = \sum_{k=1}^m n(\gamma; a_k) \operatorname{Res}(f; a_k).$$

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Figure 2.1: Circles and arrows

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## 2.2 The second result

### The first half

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# Notes

## Chapter 1 Introduction

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## Chapter 2 Important Results

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# Appendix

An appendix is a way to include important information that would otherwise clutter up your thesis. It should be included when there is additional relevant information that won't fit in the body of your thesis. Any Appendix must also be mentioned in the body of your thesis (e.g., "For a full list of interview questions used, please see the [Appendix](#)"). If your thesis only has one appendix, it must be titled "Appendix." If your thesis has more than one appendix, add alphabetized letters, starting with "Appendix A." The following are examples of things you might include in appendices:

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5. Blank copies of questionnaires or surveys used in your research